

L.E.A.D. ACADEMY TRUST ATTENDANCE POLICY

Policy/Procedure management log

| Document name | Attendance Policy |
|----------------|-------------------|
| Author | Helen Tunney |
| Date approved | |
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| Approved by | |

Introduction

This statement sets out the legal framework, the definitions and our policy expectations.

The L.E.A.D. Academy Trust requires this policy to be implemented by all its member academies.

The policy makes the expectations for attendance management explicit in order to ensure consistency of practice across the network of academies. The L.E.A.D. Academy Trust's aim is for all of its academies to be calm, orderly, safe, and supportive environments where all pupils want to be in school and are keen and ready to learn.

The L.E.A.D. Academy Trust defines the policy expectation, but the responsibility for implementation of the policy rests with the Headteacher of each academy.

Cross Reference: Safeguarding Policy, Behaviour Policy, SEND policy

Legislative Framework

This policy meets the requirements of the <u>Working Together to Improve School Attendance</u> from the Department for Education 2022 (DfE) and refers to the DfE's statutory guidance on <u>school attendance</u> <u>parental responsibility measures</u>. These documents are drawn from the following legislation setting out the legal powers and duties that govern school attendance:

Part 6 of The Education Act 1996

Part 3 of The Education Act 2002

Part 7 of <u>The Education and Inspections Act 2006</u>

The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 (and 2010, 2011, 2013, 2016 amendments)

The Education (Penalty Notices) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2007 (and 2013 amendments)

Procedures for attendance management implemented by individual academies will be operated in a positive way, reflecting the high expectations of all within the academy community.

All staff are responsible for promoting and establishing good attendance in Trust academies. It is important that all staff are consistent and proactive in rewarding good attendance, and in dealing with poor attendance.

Trust Expectations of Academies

To manage and improve attendance effectively, the Trust expects every academy to:

- Have a clear attendance policy which all staff, pupils and parents understand. The policy must include:
 - Attendance and punctuality expectations of pupils and parents, including:
 - start and close of the day
 - o register closing times
 - o processes for requesting leaves of absence
 - o processes for informing the school of the reason for an unexpected absence.
 - The name and contact details of the senior leader responsible for the strategic approach to attendance.
 - Information and contact details of staff who pupils and parents should contact about attendance on a day to day basis.
 - Information regarding day to day processes for managing attendance, for example first day calling and processes to follow up on unexplained absence.
 - How the academy is promoting and incentivising good attendance.
 - The strategy for using data to target attendance improvement efforts to the pupils or pupil cohorts who need it most.
 - The strategy for reducing persistent and severe absence, including how access to wider support services will be provided to remove the barriers to attendance and when support will be formalised in conjunction with the local authority.
 - The point at which Fixed Penalty Notices for absence and other sanctions will be sought if support is not appropriate (e.g. for an unauthorised holiday in term time), not successful, or not engaged with.
- Develop and maintain a whole academy culture that promotes the benefits of high attendance.
- Accurately complete admission and attendance registers, and have effective day to day processes in place to follow-up absence.
- Regularly monitor and analyse attendance and absence data to identify pupils or cohorts that require support with their attendance and put effective strategies in place.
- Build strong relationships with families, listen to and understand barriers to attendance and work with families to remove them.
- Share information and work collaboratively with other schools and academies in the area, local authorities, and other partners when absence is at risk of becoming persistent or severe.

Improving attendance requires constant focus, and effective whole academy approaches require regular ongoing support, guidance, and challenge. The Trust expects each Academy Governing Body (AGB) to:

- Recognise the importance of attendance and promote it.
- Ensure leaders fulfil expectations and statutory duties.

- Regularly review attendance data, discuss, and challenge trends, and help academy leaders focus improvement efforts on the individual pupils or cohorts who need it most.
- Ensure staff receive adequate training on attendance.

Day to Day Processes

Alongside accurate recording of attendance and absence, the Trust expects each academy to have robust day to day processes to track and follow up absence and poor punctuality and to develop processes that meet the needs of their pupils and contexts. As a minimum, each academy must:

- Proactively manage lateness and set out the length of time the register will be open, after which a pupil will be marked as absent. This should be the same for every session, and depending on the structure of the school day, not longer than either 30 minutes after the session begins, or the length of the form time or first lesson in which registration takes place.
- Identify any absences that are not explained for each session and contact parents (and where appropriate foster carers and/or social workers) to understand why and when the pupil will return. Where absence is recorded as unexplained in the attendance register, the correct code should be inputted as soon as the reason is ascertained, but no later than 5 working days after the session.
- Where reasonably possible, hold more than one emergency contact number for each pupil.
- Regularly inform parents about their child's attendance and absence levels.
- Hold regular meetings with the parents of pupils whom the academy (and/or local authority)
 considers to be vulnerable or are persistently or severely absent to discuss attendance and
 engagement at school.
- Identify pupils who need support from wider partners as quickly as possible and make the necessary referrals.
- Make the necessary statutory data returns.
- Support pupils on return following a lengthy or unavoidable period of absence to build confidence and bridge gaps.

Each academy, in order to instil good attendance, should therefore:

- Work closely with their Local Authority School Attendance Support Team.
- Organise regular targeted meetings with families.
- Take a multi-disciplinary approach with the School Attendance Team to overcome barriers.
- Undertake legal intervention, where all voluntary support options are unsuccessful (Attendance Prosecution).
- Use parenting contracts as a formal written agreement with the academy.
- Implement an Education Supervision Order (ESO) where a formal parenting contract has been unsuccessful. An ESO is a useful alternative to provide formal legal intervention without criminal prosecution.
- Initiate fixed penalty notices by working with the Local Authority.
- Make use of Parenting Orders following non-attendance alongside a fine and or a community order. These can be imposed by the Court.

Equality Statement

The L.E.A.D. Academy Trust is committed to applying the equality duty in all academies across all phases. It is the responsibility of all staff, leaders, trustees and governors to have due regard to the need to

eliminate unlawful discrimination, to advance equality of opportunity, and to foster good relations between people.

Safeguarding

L.E.A.D. Academy Trust recognises that attendance may be an indicator that a pupil is in need of help or protection. As a result, we expect each academy to consider whether a pupil's attendance may be linked to them suffering, or being likely to suffer, significant harm.

Where this may be the case, the academy is expected to follow our child protection and safeguarding policy, and consider whether pastoral support, an early help intervention or a referral to children's social care is appropriate.

Monitoring, Evaluation and Review

In order to determine the effectiveness of a policy, the Trust will monitor and evaluate its impact. This will be achieved by:

- Regular analysis of data.
- The AGB reviewing progress made and the effectiveness of the policy on an annual basis.
- The Trust Board scrutinising the attendance data and any issues reported in the Quality Assurance (QA) visits made by Directors of Schools.



Birley Primary Academy Attendance Policy

Policy Information

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|----------------|-------------------|
| Date approved | November 2022 |
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1. Aims

At Birley Primary Academy, we are committed to meeting our obligation with regards to school attendance through our culture and ethos that values good attendance, including by:

- Promoting good attendance
- Reducing absence, including persistent and severe absence
- Ensuring every pupil has access to the full-time education to which they are entitled
- Acting early to address patterns of absence
- Building strong relationships with families to ensure pupils have the support in place to attend
- Promoting and supporting punctuality in attending lessons

2. Legislation and Guidance

This policy meets the requirements of the <u>Working Together to Improve School Attendance</u> from the Department for Education 2022 (DfE), and refers to the DfE's statutory guidance on <u>school</u> <u>attendance parental responsibility measures</u>. These documents are drawn from the following legislation setting out the legal powers and duties that govern school attendance:

Part 6 of The Education Act 1996

Part 3 of The Education Act 2002

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The Education (Penalty Notices) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2007 (and 2013 amendments)

3. Roles and Responsibilities

3.1 Academy Trustees

Trustees are responsible for:

• Ensuring that there is a Trust wide strategy to improve attendance

Academy Governing Bodies (AGBs) are responsible for:

• Promoting the importance of good attendance across the Academy's policies and through its ethos.

- Making sure academy leaders fulfil expectations and statutory duties
- Regularly reviewing and challenging attendance data
- Making sure staff receive adequate training on attendance
- Holding the Headteacher to account for the implementation of this policy

3.2 The Headteacher

The Headteacher is responsible for:

- Implementation of this policy at the academy
- Monitoring absence data and reporting it to governors
- Supporting staff with monitoring the attendance of individual pupils
- Monitoring the impact of any implemented attendance strategies
- Authorising the Local Authority issuing of fixed-penalty notices where necessary

3.3 The Designated Senior Leader Responsible for Attendance

The designated senior leader is responsible for:

- Leading attendance across the academy
- Offering a clear vision for attendance improvement
- Evaluating and monitoring expectations and processes
- Having an oversight of data analysis
- Devising specific strategies to address areas of poor attendance identified through data
- Arranging calls and meetings with parents to discuss attendance issues
- Delivering targeted intervention and support to pupils and families

The designated senior leader responsible for attendance is Darren Ward and he can be contacted via 0114 2399002 or alternatively at the following email address:darrenward@birleyprimaryacademy.co.uk

3.4 The Safeguarding and Attendance Officers

The academy attendance officer is responsible for:

- Monitoring and analysing attendance data (see section 7)
- Benchmarking attendance data to identify areas of focus for improvement
- Providing regular attendance reports to academy staff and reporting concerns about attendance to the designated senior leader responsible for attendance and the Headteacher
- Working with the School Attendance Support team to tackle persistent absence
- Supporting families and referring to relevant agencies when appropriate.

The Safeguarding and Attendance Officers are Helen Garratty and Ruth Garrity and they can be contacted via the telephone on 0114 2399002 or alternatively through their email addresses:helengarratty@birleyprimaryacademy.co.uk or ruthgarrity@birleyprimaryacademy.co.uk

3.5 Class Teachers

Class teachers are responsible for recording attendance on a daily basis, using the correct codes, and submitting this information to the office by 8:55am every morning.

3.6 Academy Office Staff

Academy office staff will:

- Record all absence details received on a day-to-day basis and log it on the academy SIMs system.
- Transfer calls from parents to relevant personnel in order to provide them with more detailed support on attendance.

3.7 Parents/Carers

Parents/carers are expected to:

- Make sure their child attends every day on time
- Call the academy to report their child's absence (before 9am on the day of the absence and each subsequent day of absence), and advise when their child is expected to return
- Provide the academy with more than 1 emergency contact number for their child and update accordingly.
- Ensure that, where possible, appointments for their child are made outside of the academy day.

3.8 Pupils

Pupils are expected to:

• Attend every day on time.

3.9 The Local Authority

The Local Authority is legally obliged to:

- Provide a strategic approach to improving attendance and ensure that it is a key focus of all frontline services
- Provide access to the School Support Team
- Enable opportunities to share effective practice
- Work with academies to issue legal interventions

4. Recording Attendance

4.1 Attendance Register

At Birley Primary Academy, we keep an attendance register of all pupils on the academy roll.

We will take our attendance register at the start of the first session of each day and once during the second session. It will mark whether every pupil is:

- Present
- Attending an approved off-site educational activity
- Absent
- Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances

Any amendment to the attendance register will include:

- The original entry
- The amended entry
- The reason for the amendment

- The date on which the amendment was made
- The name and position of the person who made the amendment

DfE Attendance Codes can be found in Appendix 1.

We will also record:

- Whether the absence is authorised or not
- The nature of the activity if a pupil is attending an approved educational activity
- The nature of circumstances where a pupil is unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances

We will keep every entry on the attendance register for 3 years after the date on which the entry was made.

The school day at Birley Primary Academy starts at 8:35am for children in Foundation Stage 2 and Key Stage 1 and 8:40am for children in Key Stage 2. Pupils must arrive by this time every day.

The register for the first session will be taken at 8:45am and will be kept open until 9:15am. The register for the second session will be taken at 12:45pm for Foundation Stage 2 and Key Stage 1 and 1:15pm for Key Stage 2 and will be kept open until 1:15pm and 1:45pm respectively.

4.2 Unplanned Absence

The pupil's parent/carer must notify the academy of the reason for the absence on the first day of an unplanned absence by 9am or as soon as practically possible by calling the Academy's Office Team on 0114 2399002.

If the academy have not been provided with a reason for absence by this time, the academy will send a text message/email to the child's contact, informing them of the absence and asking for a reason to be provided.

We will mark absence due to illness as authorised unless Birley Primary Academy has a genuine concern about the authenticity of the illness. If the authenticity of the illness is in doubt, the academy may ask the pupil's parent or carer to provide medical evidence - such as a doctor's note, prescription, appointment card or other appropriate form of evidence. We will not ask for medical evidence unnecessarily.

If the academy is not satisfied about the authenticity of the illness, the absence will be recorded as unauthorised and parents/carers will be notified of this in advance.

4.3 Planned Absence

Attending a medical or dental appointment will be counted as authorised as long as the pupil's parent/carer notifies the academy in advance of the appointment and provides evidence of the appointment. All requests and supporting evidence for a leave of absence due to medical appointments must be presented to the academy's office team.

However, we encourage parents/carers to make medical and dental appointments out of school hours where possible. Where this is not possible, the pupil should be out of the academy for the minimum amount of time necessary.

The pupil's parent/carer must also apply for any other type of term-time absence as far in advance as possible of the date or dates of the requested absence.

4.4 Lateness and Punctuality

A pupil who arrives late:

- Before the register has closed, will be marked as late, using the appropriate code 'L'
- After the register has closed will be marked as absent, using the appropriate code 'U'
 which signifies that the pupil arrived after the official closing of the register and denotes
 an unauthorised absence.

Through absence monitoring procedures, the academy will identify children who are having ongoing punctuality issues (more than 5 lates over the course of a term) and will inform the parents or carers of these concerns through written correspondence. A monitoring period will then be put in place with a stipulated review period. If punctuality does not improve, a meeting will be arranged to discuss issues and explore potential voluntary support that could assist the family with making the desired improvements. If children are regularly late after the register has closed resulting in regular U codes, this will be picked up through our persistent absence intervention process as detailed below due to this code being an unauthorised absence.

4.5 Following up Unexplained Absence

Where any pupil we expect to attend does not attend, or stops attending without reason, the academy will:

- Call the pupil's parent or carer on the morning of the first day of unexplained absence to ascertain the reason. If the academy cannot reach any of the pupil's emergency contacts, the academy may decide to complete a home visit or call the police dependent on the situation.
- Identify whether the absence is approved or not
- Identify the correct absence code to use and input it as soon as the reason for absence is ascertained this will be no later than 5 working days after the session
- Call the parent or carer on each day that the absence continues without explanation to
 ensure proper safeguarding action is taken where necessary. If absence continues, the
 academy will consider involving the School Attendance Support Team and or other
 frontline services.

4.6 Reporting to Parents/Carers

The academy will regularly inform parents about their child's attendance and absence levels through a half termly update report.

5. Authorised and Unauthorised Absence

5.1 Approval for Term-time Absence

Only exceptional circumstances warrant a leave of absence. Birley Primary Academy will consider each application individually taking into account the specific facts and circumstances and relevant background context behind the request. If a leave of absence is granted, it is for the Headteacher to determine the length of time the pupil can be away from school. As Headteachers should only grant leaves of absence in exceptional circumstances - a leave of absence will not be granted for the purpose of a family holiday.

Any request should be submitted as soon as it is anticipated and, where possible, at least 3 weeks before the absence, and in accordance with any leave of absence request form (Appendix 3), accessible via the academy office or through the academy's website. The Headteacher may require evidence to support any request for leave of absence.

Valid reasons for authorised absence may include:

- Illness and medical/dental appointments (see sections 4.2 and 4.3 for more detail)
- Religious observance where the day is exclusively set apart for religious observance by the religious body to which the pupil's parents belong. If necessary, the academy will seek advice from the parents' religious body to confirm whether the day is set apart
- Traveller pupils travelling for occupational purposes this covers Roma, English and Welsh gypsies, Irish and Scottish travellers, showmen (fairground people) and circus people, barges (occupational boat dwellers) and new travellers. Absence may be authorised only when a traveller family is known to be travelling for occupational purposes and has agreed this with the academy, but it is not known whether the pupil is attending educational provision

5.2 Pupils with Medical Conditions or Special Educational Needs and Disabilities

In line with Section 19 of the Education Act 1996, the Local Authority (LA) have a duty to: "make arrangements for the provision of suitable education at school or otherwise than at school for those children of compulsory school age who, by reason of illness, or otherwise, may not for any period receive suitable education unless such arrangements are made for them."

This applies to children and young people:

- who are of statutory school age and who
- are permanently resident in the local authority and
- who are not in school for 15 days or more, whether consecutive or cumulative due to ill health and
- where the health need and necessity for absence has been validated as necessary by a medical doctor
- will not receive a suitable full-time education unless the local authority makes arrangements for this

Health problems include: disabilities, physical illnesses, injuries and clinically defined mental health problems. Suitable medical evidence will be required, including details of the health problem, how long the condition is expected to last, the likely outcome, and a treatment plan. This must be provided by a suitable medical professional, normally a hospital consultant. However, where specific medical evidence is not available quickly, the local authority will liaise with other medical professionals (e.g. the child's GP), so that provision of education is not delayed.

5.3 Children Missing Education (CME)

The academy recognises that early intervention is necessary to identify the existence of any underlying safeguarding risk, and to help prevent the risks of a child going missing in education. The academy will:

- Follow absence procedures
- Make a referral to CME if information is obtained that the family have moved out of area, with no forwarding school/academy

- Make a referral to CME if a pupil has not returned after 10 days and there has been no contact with the family, despite efforts made by the academy
- Work closely with the Children Missing Education (CME) Officer to identify a pupil's current whereabouts/destination
- Agree with CME an appropriate time and category to remove the child from the academy roll.
 This includes those children and young people who are expected to move swiftly into appropriate provision; this is in line with The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2016
- Contact the Local Authority via CME after 20 school days of absence, to discuss whether to remove a pupil from the academy roll. The final decision about removal from the academy roll remains with the Headteacher.
- The academy will create a 'lost pupil' record on the national Lost Pupil's Database School to School (s2s) to assist future schools and Children Missing from Education Officers to identify and locate children

5.4 Legal Sanctions

The academy can refer parents to the local authority where they do not ensure that children attend school. Parents can be fined for the unauthorised absence of their child from school, where the child is of compulsory school age.

If issued with a fine, via a fixed penalty notice (FPN), each parent must pay £60 within 21 days or £120 within 28 days. The payment must be made directly to the local authority.

The decision on whether or not to issue a penalty notice may take into account:

- The number of unauthorised absences occurring within a rolling academic year
- One-off instances of irregular attendance, such as holidays taken in term time without permission
- Where an excluded pupil is found in a public place during school hours without a
 justifiable reason

If the payment has not been made after 28 days, the local authority can decide whether to prosecute.

6. Strategies for Promoting Attendance

Following a consultation with our children through our school council meetings, the academy have decided upon promoting good attendance at the academy in the following ways:

Daily Attendance:

- If every child is present in the classroom, the class teacher will place the *Attendance Hero* poster on the classroom door.
- Further to this, if every child was present at morning registration and no children arrived late, the class will be awarded a 'Star in their Jar'.

Weekly Attendance:

 The class with the best weekly attendance will be announced in assembly and awarded the 'Top Dog Award' which includes a certificate and responsibility for looking after 'Top Dog'

- The winning class, in addition to the classes finishing in second and third, will also win a roll
 of the dice for our 'Attendance Monopoly Board Game', where classes have the chance to
 earn class prizes for super attendance.
- On an individual level, children with 96% attendance or better will be awarded a House Point
 with the chance to earn a fantastic treat with other members of their House Team over the
 course of a term.
- Further to this, children with 100% attendance for the week will be placed in a draw and six children will be chosen to become attendance ambassadors for the week and will earn a prize.

Half Termly Attendance Events

- Half termly, the academy will host an attendance event that promotes either strong daily attendance or good punctuality.
- In the first half of each term, the academy will host an *Early Bird Week* with a focus on being 'In the line for twenty-to-nine!'
- In the second half of each half term, the academy will run attendance initiatives aimed at promoting regular attendance. These will be the 12 Days of Christmas, Birley's Attendance Eggstravaganza and our 'School's In for Summer!' events.

Termly Attendance:

- At the end of each term, children with an overall attendance record of above 96% will attend
 a treat afternoon at the academy. These treat afternoons may include events such as Hot
 Chocolate and Cookies with the Headteacher, a movie afternoon with popcorn and drinks as
 well as the opportunity to access an Inflatable Adventure Park in the summer term.
- Every child who has achieved 96% attendance at the end of each term will also have their name displayed on the 'School is the Place to Bee' board.
- In addition to the children who managed to achieve 96% attendance, those children who have strived to achieve 100% attendance will be acknowledged further with a badge and certificate at the end of each term.

Yearly Attendance

All children with perfect attendance for the academic year will take part in a surprise treat
day which will either be a visit out of the academy or an activity brought into the academy –
dependent on numbers.

7. Attendance Monitoring

7.1 Monitoring Attendance

The academy will:

- Monitor attendance and absence data trends on a half-termly, termly and yearly basis in relation to whole cohorts and distinct pupil groups
- Monitor individual pupil attendance, absence and punctuality on a daily and weekly basis
- Identify whether or not there are particular groups of children whose absences may be a cause for concern
- Pupil-level absence data will be collected each term and published at national and local authority level through the DfE's school absence national statistics releases. The underlying academy-level absence data is published alongside the national statistics. The

academy will compare attendance data to the national average, and share this with the governing board.

7.2 Analysing Attendance

The academy will:

- Analyse attendance and absence data regularly to identify pupils or cohorts that need additional support with their attendance, and use this analysis to provide targeted support to these pupils and their families
- Look at historic and emerging patterns of attendance and absence, and then develop strategies to address these patterns

7.3 Using Data to Improve Attendance

The academy will:

- Provide regular attendance reports to class teachers and other academy leaders, to facilitate discussions with pupils and families
- Use data to monitor and evaluate the impact of any interventions put in place in order to modify them and inform future strategies

7.4 Reducing Persistent and Severe Absence

Persistent absence is where a pupil misses 10% or more of school, and severe absence is where a pupil misses 50% or more of school.

The academy will:

- Use attendance data to find patterns and trends of persistent and severe absence
- Hold regular meetings with the parents of pupils who the academy (and/or local authority) considers to be vulnerable, or are persistently or severely absent, to discuss attendance and engagement
- Provide access to wider support services to remove the barriers to attendance
- Use all available legal means at the academies disposal to challenge situations where there is severe and persistent absence

As part of our strategy for tackling persistent absence, the academy will be implementing the following procedures in regards to our intervention process. This follows the flowchart of promoting good attendance as seen in appendix 2:

Expect:

• At Birley Primary Academy, we strive to ensure that all of our pupils want to be and can attend the academy every day and we aim to achieve this by prioritizing attendance improvement. At the beginning of the academic year – as well as throughout the academic year through our attendance newsletters - parents and carers will be informed of the academy's expectations upon attendance and be clearly informed about our absence procedures. Alongside this, these expectations are also shared with the children at the academy and rewards that promote positive attendance will be issued and celebrated.

Monitor:

 The academy will only authorise the first two absences for each child during the academic year – any further absences will require medical evidence for the academy to authorise. This could be labelled medication, evidence of a GP appointment or a photo of a prescription for example. If your child was persistently absent in the previous academic year, every absence will require supporting evidence. • If your child's level of attendance meets our levels of concern as detailed in the table below, the academy will begin their intervention process.

| Monitoring Period | Procedures Trigger |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| End of Autumn 2 | 5 days of absence |
| End of Spring 1 | 7 days of absence |
| End of Spring 2 | 10 days of absence |
| End of Summer 1 | 12 days of absence |
| End of Summer 2 | 15 days of absence |

Listen and Understand:

 Initially, the academy will complete a phone call with parents or carers to inform them of our concerns regarding their child's attendance. The academy will discuss with the parent the reasons for absence during this academic year and explore voluntary support options available.

Facilitate Support:

• If there has not been any improvements in the children's attendance over the academy's monitoring period, an informal meeting will be arranged. This provides the academy with another opportunity to help parents or carers to access supporting services of their own accord and/or to create a voluntary whole school family plan to tackle the barriers to attendance. At this meeting, the EHC Mapping Document will be written and next steps and the review process will be explained.

Formalise Support:

• Where absence persists and voluntary support is not working or being engaged with, the academy will arrange a School Attendance Panel Meeting. This will be attended by a member of the academy's Senior Leadership Team, Safeguarding Team and an Attendance and Inclusion Officer will also be invited from the local authority. Partners will work together to explain the consequences of continued poor attendance clearly and ensure support is also in place to enable families to respond. Depending on the circumstances, this may be formalised support through a parenting contract or an education supervision order.

Enforce:

 Where all avenues have been exhausted and support is not working or not being engaged with, attendance will be enforced through statutory intervention or prosecution to protect the pupil's right to an education.

8. Policy Review

This policy will be reviewed as guidance from the local authority or DfE is updated, and as a minimum once per year by Darren Ward (Deputy Headteacher). At every review, the policy will be approved by the AGB.

9. Links with Other Policies

This policy links to the following policies:

- Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
- Behaviour Policy
- Equality Policy

Appendix 1: Attendance Codes

The following codes are taken from the DfE's guidance on school attendance.

| Code | Definition | Scenario |
|------|-------------------------------|---|
| / | Present (am) | Pupil is present at morning registration |
| \ | Present (pm) | Pupil is present at afternoon registration |
| L | Late arrival | Pupil arrives late before register has closed |
| В | Off-site educational activity | Pupil is at a supervised off-site educational activity approved by the school |
| D | Dual registered | Pupil is attending a session at another setting where they are also registered |
| J | Interview | Pupil has an interview with a prospective employer/educational establishment |
| Р | Sporting activity | Pupil is participating in a supervised sporting activity approved by the school |
| v | Educational trip or visit | Pupil is on an educational visit/trip organised, or approved, by the school |
| w | Work experience | Pupil is on a work experience placement |

| Code | Definition | Scenario |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Authorised absence | | |
| С | Authorised leave of absence | Pupil has been granted a leave of absence due to exceptional circumstances |
| E | Excluded | Pupil has been excluded but no alternative provision has been made |
| н | Authorised holiday | Pupil has been allowed to go on holiday due to exceptional circumstances |
| ı | Illness | School has been notified that a pupil will be absent due to illness |
| М | Medical/dental appointment | Pupil is at a medical or dental appointment |
| R | Religious observance | Pupil is taking part in a day of religious observance |
| S | Study leave | Year 11 pupil is on study leave during their public examinations |
| т | Gypsy, Roma and traveller absence | Pupil from a traveller community is travelling, as agreed with the school |
| | Unauthorised | absence |
| G | Unauthorised holiday | Pupil is on a holiday that was not approved by the school |
| N | Reason not provided | Pupil is absent for an unknown reason (this code should be amended when the reason emerges, or replaced with code O if no reason for absence has been provided after a reasonable amount of time) |

| O | Unauthorised absence | School is not satisfied with reason for pupil's absence |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| U | Arrival after registration | Pupil arrived at school after the register closed |

| Code | Definition | Scenario |
|------|---|--|
| x | Not required to be in school | Pupil of non-compulsory school age is not required to attend |
| Y | Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances | School site is closed, there is disruption to travel as a result of a local/national emergency, or pupil is in custody |
| Z | Pupil not on admission register | Register set up but pupil has not yet joined the school |
| # | Planned school closure | Whole or partial school closure due to half-term/bank holiday/INSET day |

Appendix 2:

Flow chart of promoting Good Attendance

EXPECT

Aspire to high standards of attendance from all pupils and parents and build a culture where all can, and want to, be in school and ready to learn by prioritising attendance improvement across the school.



MONITOR

Rigorously use attendance data to identify patterns of poor attendance (at individual and cohort level) as soon as possible so all parties can work together to resolve them before they become entrenched.



LISTEN AND UNDERSTAND

When a pattern is spotted, discuss with pupils and parents to listen to understand barriers to attendance and agree how all partners can work together to resolve them.



FACILITATE SUPPORT

Remove barriers in school and help pupils and parents to access the support they need to overcome the barriers outside of school. This might include an early help or whole family plan where absence is a symptom of wider issues.



FORMALISE SUPPORT

Where absence persists and voluntary support is not working or not being engaged with, partners should work together to explain the consequences clearly and ensure support is also in place to enable families to respond. Depending on the circumstances this may include formalising support through a parenting contract or education supervision order.



ENFORCE

Where all other avenues have been exhausted and support is not working or not being engaged with, enforce attendance through statutory intervention or prosecution to protect the pupil's right to an education.

Appendix 3:



BIRLEY PRIMARY ACADEMY LEAVE OF ABSENCE REQUEST (Model)

| Name of Pupil: Form: |
|---|
| |
| Dates of proposed absence: From: |
| |
| Parent/Carer full name: |
| Parent/Carer full name: |
| Add |
| Address: |
| |
| |
| Signature of Parent/Carer |
| Signature of Parent/Carei |
| Signature of Parent/Carer |
| |
| Parents or carers who take their children on holiday without permission risk a fixed penalty notice of up to £120 (per parent, per child) if paid within 28 days. This amount can be reduced to £60 if paid within 21 days. |
| |
| Reason for leave of absence: |
| |
| |
| |
| F |
| For office use only: |
| Attendance (current academic year): (previous academic year): |
| Parent/Carer(s) informed by letter? Yes/No Date: |
| Authorised: Yes/No Headteacher: Date: |
| Authorised: Yes/No Headteacher: Date: |
| |